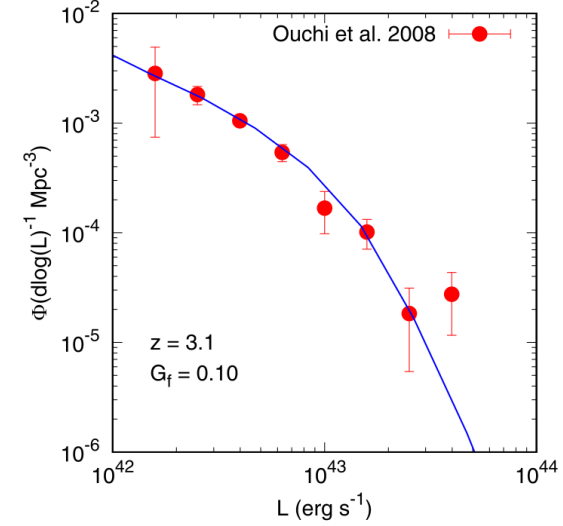
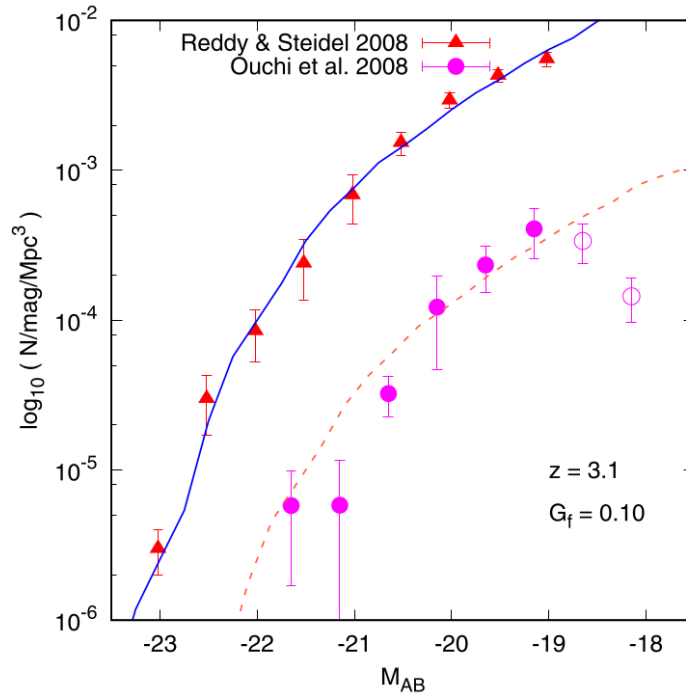
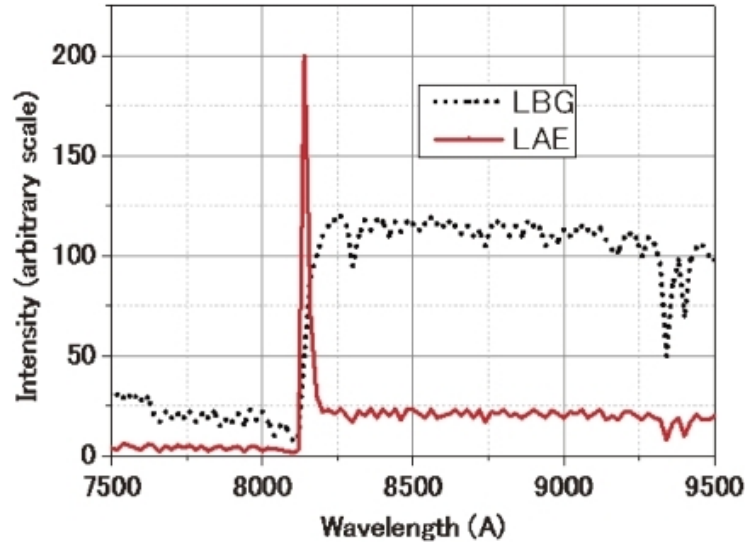


On Lyman- $\alpha$  Emitting galaxies  
- Arnab Sarkar (UK)



$f_{esc}$  = Escape fraction of ionizing photons

$f^*$  = Star formation efficiency

$f_{esc}^{Ly\alpha}$  = Lyman-alpha escape fraction